Author Index

Agruss, J.C., 141
Ash, L., 65

Baker, L., 20
Bakewell-Sachs, S., 65
Block, K.I., 87
Brooten, D., 65
Burkhart, K.S., 192

Carlino, H., 65
Cowell, J., 141

Dancy, B., 109
Deatrick, J.A., 5, 6, 65
Delaney, K., 132

Felton, G.M., 116
Fogg, L., 132

Garvey, C.A., 132
Gibbons, S.W., 205
Gochenour, T., 87
Gross, D., 132
Gruccio, D., 15
Guyer, K., 65

Gyllenhaal, C., 87

Huebscher, R., 1, 73, 155, 187
Hunter, J., 32

Jackson, H.L., 171
Jeter, C., 116

Lipman, T.H., 5, 26

McBride, J., 20
Mackey, T., 149
McKnight, H.J., 6, 26
McMullen, P.C., 159, 171, 190, 238
Mahon, M.M., 6
Marion, L.N., 78
Martin, A.C., 179
Meng, A., 38
Merritt, S.L., 87
Mohr, W.K., 6
Murphy, K.M., 57
Murray, W., 219

O'Sullivan, A.L., 124
Ott, A., 116

Padden, D.L., 212
Peterson, S.D., 87
Pohl, J.M., 101
Preis, C.M., 57
Provencher, G.C., 238

Rearson, M.A., 20
Ricciardi, R., 161
Runzel, A., 171

Santacroce, S., 48
Schmelz, J., 171
Schwarz, D.F., 124
Seibert, D.C., 225, 228
Steinkrauss, L., 15
Stevens, V., 171
Sylvia, B.M., 171

Taylor, D., 79
Thurber, F., 65
Tuttle, A., 20, 57

Urban, A.D., 20

Vincent, C., 48
Vincent, D., 149

Subject Index

Abuse, medical neglect in. *See* Neglect, medical
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. *See* Human immunodeficiency virus infection
Acupuncture, in diabetic neuropathy, 76
Adaptogens, in sleep disorders, 93, 96
Adolescents
  first pelvic examination in, 161-169
    age of, 162-163
    anxiety reduction in, 166
    history taking for, 163-164
    indications for, 165-166
    legal issues in, 168
    procedure for, 166-167
    setting for, 164-165
    sexual activity statistics and, 161-162
    special needs considerations in, 167-168
  as mothers, infant injury prevention and, 124-131
Advanced practice nurses
  cost analysis for, 149-153
  in home care of chronically ill pediatric patients, 66-67
Affective symptoms, hormone replacement therapy for, 228
Age-related macular degeneration, prevention of, hormone replacement therapy in, 228
AIDS. *See* Human immunodeficiency virus infection
Alpha-adrenergic drugs, in urinary incontinence, 203
Alpha-lipoic acid, in diabetic neuropathy, 75
Alternative health practices. *See* NAC practices
American Institute of Homeopathy, 188
Androgens, deficiency and replacement of, in women, 219-221, 233-234
Angina, in coronary artery disease, in women, 206-207
Angioplasty, coronary, in women, 211
Animals, in health care, 1-4
Anticholinergic agents, in urinary incontinence, 203
Antidepressants
  in depression, 180, 183-184
  in peripheral neuropathy, 74
  in urinary incontinence, 203
Antioxidants, in coronary artery disease prevention, in women, 208-209
Anxiety
  about first pelvic examination, reduction of, 166
  parental, in childhood diabetes mellitus, 20-25
Apnea, sleep, 88
Aromatherapy, in sleep disorders, 97
Aspirin, in coronary artery disease prevention, in women, 209
Asthma
  in children, metered-dose inhalers for, 32-37
    equipment features in, 32-33
    incorrect use of, 34
    lack of instruction for, 34-35
    nurse practitioner role in, 35-36
    in school-based asthma clinic, 43-44
    spacers in, 33-34
    technique for, 35
  school-based clinic for, 38-47
    description of, 40
    enrollment in, 40-41
    goals of, 39
    historical background of, 38-39
    intervention protocol for, 42
    nurse practitioner role in, 40
    parent role in, 41
    physical education coach role in, 42
    results of, 42-45
    school nurse role in, 40

Author Index

Agruss, J.C., 141
Ash, L., 65

Baker, L., 20
Bakewell-Sachs, S., 65
Block, K.I., 87
Brooten, D., 65
Burkhart, K.S., 192

Carlino, H., 65
Cowell, J., 141

Dancy, B., 109
Deatrick, J.A., 5, 6, 65
Delaney, K., 132

Felton, G.M., 116
Fogg, L., 132

Garvey, C.A., 132
Gibbons, S.W., 205
Gochenour, T., 87
Gross, D., 132
Gruccio, D., 15
Guyer, K., 65

Gyllenhaal, C., 87

Huebscher, R., 1, 73, 155, 187
Hunter, J., 32

Jackson, H.L., 171
Jeter, C., 116

Lipman, T.H., 5, 26

McBride, J., 20
Mackey, T., 149
McKnight, H.J., 6, 26
McMullen, P.C., 159, 171, 190, 238
Mahon, M.M., 6
Marion, L.N., 78
Martin, A.C., 179
Meng, A., 38
Merritt, S.L., 87
Mohr, W.K., 6
Murphy, K.M., 57
Murray, W., 219

O'Sullivan, A.L., 124
Ott, A., 116

Padden, D.L., 212
Peterson, S.D., 87
Pohl, J.M., 101
Preis, C.M., 57
Provencher, G.C., 238

Rearson, M.A., 20
Ricciardi, R., 161
Runzel, A., 171

Santacroce, S., 48
Schmelz, J., 171
Schwarz, D.F., 124
Seibert, D.C., 225, 228
Steinkrauss, L., 15
Stevens, V., 171
Sylvia, B.M., 171

Taylor, D., 79
Thurber, F., 65
Tuttle, A., 20, 57

Urban, A.D., 20

Vincent, C., 48
Vincent, D., 149

Subject Index

Abuse, medical neglect in. *See* Neglect, medical
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. *See* Human immunodeficiency virus infection
Acupuncture, in diabetic neuropathy, 76
Adaptogens, in sleep disorders, 93, 96
Adolescents
  first pelvic examination in, 161-169
    age of, 162-163
    anxiety reduction in, 166
    history taking for, 163-164
    indications for, 165-166
    legal issues in, 168
    procedure for, 166-167
    setting for, 164-165
    sexual activity statistics and, 161-162
    special needs considerations in, 167-168
  as mothers, infant injury prevention and, 124-131
Advanced practice nurses
  cost analysis for, 149-153
  in home care of chronically ill pediatric patients, 66-67
Affective symptoms, hormone replacement therapy for, 228
Age-related macular degeneration, prevention of, hormone replacement therapy in, 228
AIDS. *See* Human immunodeficiency virus infection
Alpha-adrenergic drugs, in urinary incontinence, 203
Alpha-lipoic acid, in diabetic neuropathy, 75
Alternative health practices. *See* NAC practices
American Institute of Homeopathy, 188
Androgens, deficiency and replacement of, in women, 219-221, 233-234
Angina, in coronary artery disease, in women, 206-207
Angioplasty, coronary, in women, 211
Animals, in health care, 1-4
Anticholinergic agents, in urinary incontinence, 203
Antidepressants
  in depression, 180, 183-184
  in peripheral neuropathy, 74
  in urinary incontinence, 203
Antioxidants, in coronary artery disease prevention, in women, 208-209
Anxiety
  about first pelvic examination, reduction of, 166
  parental, in childhood diabetes mellitus, 20-25
Apnea, sleep, 88
Aromatherapy, in sleep disorders, 97
Aspirin, in coronary artery disease prevention, in women, 209
Asthma
  in children, metered-dose inhalers for, 32-37
    equipment features in, 32-33
    incorrect use of, 34
    lack of instruction for, 34-35
    nurse practitioner role in, 35-36
    in school-based asthma clinic, 43-44
    spacers in, 33-34
    technique for, 35
  school-based clinic for, 38-47
    description of, 40
    enrollment in, 40-41
    goals of, 39
    historical background of, 38-39
    intervention protocol for, 42
    nurse practitioner role in, 40
    parent role in, 41
    physical education coach role in, 42
    results of, 42-45
    school nurse role in, 40

Asthma (*Continued*)
site selection for, 39-40

Behavior, in childhood diabetes mellitus, parental concerns about, 21-22
Behavioral therapy, for urinary incontinence, 202-203
Best interest standard, for treatment, 7
Biofeedback, in diabetic neuropathy, 76
Biopsy, in mastalgia, 214
Birds, in health care, 1-4
Bitter orange, in sleep disorders, 93
Bladder
anatomy of, 194
prolapse of, incontinence in, 201
Bleeding, vaginal, in hormone replacement therapy, 235-236
Blindness, due to macular degeneration, prevention of, hormone replacement therapy in, 228
Blood pressure, control of, in cardiovascular disease risk reduction, in middle school children, 144-147
Bone loss, prevention of, hormone replacement therapy in, 226-227
Breast cancer, in hormone replacement therapy, 229
Breast-feeding, HIV transmission in, *51*
Breast pain, 213-218
etiology of, 213
evaluation of, 213-215
treatment of, 215-218
Bromocriptine, in mastalgia, 217
Bronchodilators, metered-dose inhalers for. *See* Metered-dose inhalers
Burns, in infants of adolescent mothers, prevention of, 124-131

Cabergoline, in mastalgia, 217
Caffeine, in problem sleepiness, 91, 93
Cancer
breast, in hormone replacement therapy, 229
colon, prevention of, hormone replacement therapy in, 228
endocrine disorders in, decision making in, 17-18
endometrial, in hormone replacement therapy, 229
Canine Companions for Independence, 2-3
Capsaicin, in diabetic neuropathy, 76
Cardiovascular disease, risk reduction for
hormone replacement therapy in, 227
in middle school children, 141-148
Cats, in health care, 1-4
Cesarean section, HIV infection prevention, 50-51
Chamomile, in sleep disorders, 97
Chest pain, in coronary artery disease, in women, 206-207
Chest wall pain, vs. mastalgia, 215
Child abuse, medical neglect in. *See* Neglect, medical
Child care, in childhood diabetes mellitus, parental concerns about, 21
Child Protective Services
reporting medical neglect to
collaboration with, 61-63
family resources and, 62-63
field workers in, 61-62
issues in, 60-61
Child Protective Services (*Continued*)
structure of, 57
Children. *See* Pediatric patients
Cholesterol reduction, in coronary artery disease prevention, in women, 209-210
Cholinergic agents, in urinary incontinence, 203
Chronic illness, in pediatric patients. *See* Pediatric patients, chronic illness in
Cigarette smoking cessation, in low-income women, 101-108
Cleft lip and/or palate, growth retardation in, 28
Coagulation disorders, in hormone replacement therapy, 229-230
Coffee, in problem sleepiness, 91, 93
Cognitive function, hormone replacement therapy effects on, 227-228
Colon cancer, prevention of, hormone replacement therapy in, 228
Companion animals, 1-4
Complementary health practices. *See* NAC practices
Condom use, education on, 113-114
Contraception
oral, mastalgia and, 216
pelvic examination for, in adolescents, 162
Contracts, negotiation of, cost considerations in, 152
Coronary artery disease, in women, 205-212
case study of, 205
chest pain characteristics in, 206-207
comorbid factors in, 207-208
elderly, 205-206
family history of, 207-208
prevention of, 208-210
vs. men, 210-211
Corticosteroids, metered-dose inhalers for. *See* Metered-dose inhalers
Cost analysis, of nurse practitioner practice, 149-153
Cultural factors, in discipline practices, 137-138

Danazol, in mastalgia, 216-217
Day care, in childhood diabetes mellitus, parental concerns about, 21
Decision making, for chronically ill child. *See also* Treatment, discontinuation of
case studies of, 15-19
Delirium, urinary incontinence in, 193
Delta Society, for pet therapy, 3
Dementia
urinary incontinence in, 193
vs. depression, 181
Depression, in women, 179-186
assessment of, 182
comorbid conditions with, 181
decreased libido in, 221-222
differential diagnosis of, 181
education on, 184-185
epidemiology of, 179-180
etiology of, 179-180
hormone replacement therapy for, 228
pathophysiology of, 180
perimenstrual, self-management of, 79-86
recurrent, 184

Depression, in women (*Continued*)
signs and symptoms of, 180-181
treatment of, 182-185
Development, in childhood diabetes mellitus, parental concerns about, 21-22
Diabetes mellitus
in children, parental concerns in, 20-25
coronary artery disease with, 207
peripheral neuropathy in, NAC therapies for, 73-77
DIAPPERS mnemonic, for incontinence causes, 197
Diet
in coronary artery disease prevention, in women, 208
in diabetic neuropathy, 74
in mastalgia, 216
Disability
pelvic examinations in, 167-168
service dogs for, 1-4
Discharge management, of chronically ill pediatric patients, 67-68
Discipline practices, repeated across generations, 132-140
Dogs, in health care, 1-4
Drugs
decreased libido due to, in women, 222
urinary incontinence due to, 193, 198
Dysphoria, in depression, 180
Dysthymic disorder, vs. depression, 181

Education
on condom use, 113-114
on depression, 184-185
on HIV transmission prevention, in African American women, 109-115
homeopathic, 157
on metered-dose inhaler use, 34-36
prenatal, in military, 175
to prevent medical neglect, 59
on smoking cessation, in low-income women, 101-108
Elderly persons, pet therapy for, 1-4
Electrostimulation, in diabetic neuropathy, 76
Endocrine disorders, in children
decision making in, 16-18
growth retardation in, 26-31
Endometrial hyperplasia/cancer, in hormone replacement therapy, 229
Environment
for home care, of chronically ill pediatric patients, 69-70
in urinary incontinence, 193, 198
Enzyme immunoassays, for HIV, 52
Ephedra, in sleep disorders, 93
Episiotomy, urinary incontinence after, 193
Epworth Sleepiness Scale, 89
Essential fatty acids
in diabetic neuropathy, 75
in mastalgia, 216
Estradiol, in hormone replacement, 232
Estrogen
deficiency of
decreased libido in, 219-224, 229
replacement of. *See* Hormone replacement therapy
urinary incontinence in, 193
physiology of, 231-232
Estrone, in hormone replacement, 232
Estropipate, in hormone replacement, 232
Ethical issues, in treatment discontinuation. *See* Treatment, discontinuation of
Ethinyl estradiol, in hormone replacement, 232
Evening primrose oil, in mastalgia, 216
Exercise
in African American women, vs. life stage, 116-123
in cardiovascular disease risk reduction
in middle school children, 144-147
in women, 208
high impact, urinary incontinence in, 194
in perimenstrual symptom management, 81, 84
Extracorporeal magnetic innervation, for urinary incontinence, 202

Falls, in infants of adolescent mothers, prevention of, 124-131
Family. *See also* Parents
childhood diabetes impact on, 22
discipline practices in, 132-140
management styles of, in decision making, 15-19
medical neglect in. *See* Neglect, medical
Fatty acids, essential
in diabetic neuropathy, 75
in mastalgia, 216
Fear, in decision making, for children's treatment, 18
Fecal impaction, urinary incontinence in, 193
Fluid intake, in urinary incontinence, 202
Fluoxetine, in perimenstrual symptoms, 80
Functional incontinence, 196
Futility, of treatment, 10-11

Gallbladder disease, in hormone replacement therapy, 230
Gammalinolenic acid, in mastalgia, 216
German chamomile, in sleep disorders, 97
Gestrinone, in mastalgia, 217
Ginseng, in sleep disorders, 93, 96
Glycemic control, in diabetic neuropathy, 74
Goserelin, in mastalgia, 217
Gotu kola, in sleep disorders, 94, 96
Growth
in chronic illness, myths about, 26-31
in HIV infection, 54
Guide dogs, 2-3
Gynecologic care
adolescent pelvic examinations, 161-169
hormone replacement in. *See* Hormone replacement therapy
in military, prenatal, barriers to, 171-177

Hahnemann, Samuel, as founder of homeopathy, 155-158
HEADSS interview, of adolescent females, 163
Hearing dogs, 2-3
Heart, coronary artery disease of, in women, 205-212
Helping Hands, for helper monkey training, 3
Herbal remedies
in homeopathy, 155-158
for sleep disorders, 89-98
sedative, 95-98
wake-promoting, 91, 93-95
Hering's laws of homeopathy, 155-158

HIV infection. *See* Human immunodeficiency virus infection
Home care, of chronically ill pediatric patients, 65-72
  advanced practice nurses role in, 66-67
  discharge management in, 67-68
  environmental assessment in, 69-70
  home visits in, 66
  predischarge home assessment in, 68-69
Homeopathic Academy of Naturopathic Physicians, 187-188
Homeopathy, 155-158, 187-189
  certification for, 187-188
  definition of, 155
  education on, 157
  history of, 155-156
  nurse practitioners in, 188-189
  organizations for, 187-188
  principles of, 156
  regulation of, 157
  research on, 157
  titles in, 187-188
  uses of, 156-157
Hops, in sleep disorders, 98
Hormone replacement therapy, 225-237
  adverse effects of, 230
  androgens in, 219-221, 233-234
  benefits of, 226-229
  bioidentical, 241-242
  case studies of, 238-243
  contraindications to, 230-231
  for coronary artery disease prevention, 210
  estrogen products in, 232-235
  historical background of, 225-226
  mastalgia due to, 216
  physiologic basis for, 231-232
  progesterone products in, 233
  regimens for, 234-236
  risks of, 229-230
  studies on, 226
  terminology of, 225
  in urinary incontinence, 203
Hot flashes, hormone replacement therapy for, 228
Human immunodeficiency virus infection
  in African American women, prevention of, 109-115
  growth retardation in, 27-28, 54
  home care in, 65-72
  perinatally acquired, 48-56
    clinical status monitoring in, 54
    clinical trials on, 55
    diagnosis of, 52-53
    immunologic parameters in, 53-54
    prevention of
      clinical recognition of exposure in, 49-50
      in labor and delivery, 50-51
      in neonatal period, 51
      in pregnancy, 50
      screening in, 49
    treatment of, 53-55
    viral load levels in, 53
Hyperglycemia, in childhood diabetes mellitus, parental concerns about, 21
Hyperlipidemia, in women
  in androgen replacement, 221
  coronary artery disease in, 209-210
  prevention of, hormone replacement therapy in, 227
Hypertension, coronary artery disease with, 207
Hypoglycemia, in childhood diabetes mellitus, parental concerns about, 22-23
Hysterectomy, urinary incontinence after, 193

Ibuprofen, in peripheral neuropathy, 74
Immobility, urinary incontinence in, 193
Immunoassays, for HIV, 52
Incontinence, urinary. *See* Urinary incontinence
Independence dogs, 1-4
Indian ginseng, herbal, 96
Indian sida, in sleep disorders, 93
Infants
  of adolescent mothers, injury prevention in, 124-131
  HIV infection in. *See* Human immunodeficiency virus infection, perinatally acquired
Inhalers, metered-dose. *See* Metered-dose inhalers
Injury, of infants, of adolescent mothers, prevention of, 124-131
Insomnia, 89

Kava, in sleep disorders, 97
Kegel exercises, in urinary incontinence, 202
Kidney failure, chronic, growth retardation in, 26-27
Kola, in sleep disorders, 94, 96
Korean ginseng, in sleep disorders, 93

Labor and delivery
  HIV infection prevention in, 50-51
  urinary incontinence after, 193
Lavender, in sleep disorders, 97
Legal issues, in adolescent pelvic examination, 168
Libido, decreased, postmenopausal, 219-224, 229
  androgen replacement in, 219-221
  drug-induced, 222
  etiology of, 219-222
  management of, 222-223
  psychosocial factors in, 221-222

Mammography, in mastalgia, 214
Marketing, of nurse practitioner practice, 152
Mastalgia, 213-218
  classification of, 214
  clinical features of, 214
  cyclical, 215
  etiology of, 213
  noncyclical, 215
  treatment of, 215-218
    analgesia in, 216
    dietary, 216
    hormonal, 216-217
    mechanical, 216
    without benefit, 217-218
  vs. chest wall pain, 215
Medical neglect. *See* Neglect, medical
Medroxyprogesterone acetate, in hormone replacement, 233
Megestrol acetate, in hormone replacement, 233

Menopause
  age of, 225
  decreased libido after, 219-224, 229
    androgen replacement in, 219-221
    drug-induced, 222
    etiology of, 219-222
    management of, 222-223
    psychosocial factors in, 221-222
  hormone replacement therapy in. *See* Hormone replacement therapy
  management of, case studies of, 238-243
Menstrual symptoms
  management of, 79-86
  mastalgia, 213-215
Mental status, examination of, in urinary incontinence, 198
Metered-dose inhalers, for children, 32-37
  equipment features in, 32-33
  incorrect use of, 34
  lack of instruction for, 34-35
  nurse practitioner role in, 35-36
  in school-based asthma clinic, 43-44
  spacers in, 33-34
  technique for, 35
Methyltestosterone, in women
  in decreased libido, 220-221
  in menopause, 233-234
Mexiletine, in peripheral neuropathy, 74
Micronutrients, in diabetic neuropathy, 75-76
Military, prenatal care in, barriers to, 171-177
Mineral supplements, in diabetic neuropathy, 75-76
Monkeys, helper, 3
Monoamine oxidase inhibitors, in depression, 183
Myocardial infarction, in women. *See* Coronary artery disease, in women

NAC (natural/alternative/complementary) therapies
  animal-assisted, 1-4
  homeopathy, 155-158, 187-189
  for menopause, 239-242
  for peripheral neuropathy, 73-77
  for sleep disorders, 89-98
    sedative, 94-98
    wake-promoting, 91, 93-95
Narcolepsy, 88
National Center for Homeopathy, 188
Natural health practices. *See* NAC practices
Nebulizer therapy, vs. metered-dose inhalers, for asthma, 34
Neglect, medical, 57-64
  definition of, 57-58
  evaluation of, 58-60
  information deficit in, 59
  reporting of, to Child Protective Services
    collaboration in, 61-63
    issues in, 60-61
    structure of, 57
Neurologic disorders, in HIV infection, 54
Neuropathy, peripheral, NAC therapies for, 73-77
Newborns, HIV infection in
  prevention of, 50-51
  screening for, 49
Nodules, breast, mastalgia due to, 214
Norethindrone acetate, in hormone replacement, 233
Norgestimate acetate, in hormone replacement, 233
North American Society of Homeopaths, 187
Nursing homes, pet therapy in, 1-4
Nutrition
  in cardiovascular disease risk reduction, in middle school children, 144-147
  in childhood diabetes mellitus, parental concerns about, 21
  in diabetic neuropathy, 74-76
  in perimenstrual symptom management, 80-81, 84

Obesity
  in African American women, physical activity and, 116-123
  coronary artery disease in, in women, 208
  reduction of, in cardiovascular disease risk reduction, in middle school children, 144-147
Oral contraceptives, mastalgia and, 216
Osteoporosis, prevention of, hormone replacement therapy in, 226-227
Outcomes, vs. costs, of nurse practitioner practice, 149-153
Overflow incontinence, 196

Pain
  breast, 213-219
  chest, in coronary artery disease, in women, 206-207
  management of, in critically ill children, 8-9, 12
Parents
  at adolescent pelvic examination, 163
  of diabetic child, concerns of, 20-25
  discipline practices of, 132-140
  in school-based asthma clinic, 41
  treatment decision making by, 7-8
Paws with a Cause, 3
Peak flow measurement, in asthma, in school-based clinic program, 44-45
Pediatric patients. *See also* Infants
  cardiovascular disease risk reduction in, 141-148
  chronic illness in
    asthma, 32-37, 38-47
    decision making in, 15-19
    diabetes mellitus, 20-25
    growth assessment in, 26-31
    HIV infection, 48-56
    home care for, 65-72
    medical neglect in, 57-64
    treatment discontinuance in, 6-14
Pelvic examination
  of adolescents. *See* Adolescents, first pelvic examination in
  in urinary incontinence, 200-201
Pelvic floor muscles, 194
  exercise for, in urinary incontinence, 202
Perimenstrual Symptoms Management Program, 79-86
Peripheral neuropathy, NAC therapies for, 73-77
Pessary, for urinary incontinence, 202
Pets, in health care, 1-4
Phytoestrogens, 241-242
Pneumocystis carinii infections, prevention of, in newborns, 51
Poisoning, in infants of adolescent mothers, prevention of, 124-131

Polymerase chain reaction, for HIV diagnosis, 52
Pravastatin, in coronary artery disease prevention, in women, 209
Pregnancy
  HIV transmission in. *See* Human immunodeficiency virus infection, perinatally acquired
  prenatal care in, in military, barriers to, 171-177
  urinary incontinence in, 193
Progesterone
  in hormone replacement therapy, 239
    adverse effects of, 230
    preparations of, 233-235
  physiology of, 231
Psychologic issues
  in decreased libido, in women, 221-222
  in pet therapy, 1-4
Psychosocial factors, in medical neglect, 59-60
Psychosomatic symptoms, in depression, 181
Psychotherapy, for depression, 184
Punishment methods, repeated across generations, 132-140

Rectum, prolapse of, incontinence in, 201
Reflex incontinence, 196
Relaxation therapy, for perimenstrual symptoms, 81
Research applications
  cardiovascular risk among middle school children, 141-148
  cost analysis, 149-153
  discipline across generations, 132-140
  HIV risk reduction in African American women, 109-115
  injury prevention for infants of adolescent mothers, 124-131
  perimenstrual symptom management, 79-86
  physical activity in African American women, 116-123
  sleep disorders, 87-100
  smoking cessation in low-income women, 101-108
Roman chamomile, in sleep disorders, 97

School
  asthma clinic in. *See* Asthma, school-based clinic for
  in childhood diabetes mellitus, parental concerns about, 21
Sedatives, herbal, 95-98
Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors, in depression, 183
  decreased libido due to, in women, 222
Service animals, 1-4
Sexual abuse, decreased libido in, 222
Sexual dysfunction
  hormone replacement therapy for, 228-229
  postmenopausal, 219-224
Sexual history, in urinary incontinence, 198
Sexuality, of adolescent females, 161-162
Short stature, in chronic illness, myths about, 26-31
Siberian ginseng, in sleep disorders, 93
Sida, in sleep disorders, 93
Skullcap (herb), in sleep disorders, 98
Sleep apnea, 88
Sleep disorders, 87-100
  classification of, 88
  in depression, 180
  herbal remedies for, 89-98
Sleep disorders (*Continued*)
    sedative, 95-98
    wake-promoting, 91, 93-95
  hormone replacement therapy for, 228
  problem sleepiness episodes, 87-89
    wake-promoting herbals for, 91, 93-95
  sleep-wake pattern assessment in, 88-89
  vs. normal sleep, 87
Smoking
  cessation of, in women
    in coronary artery disease prevention, 208
    low-income, 101-108
  urinary incontinence due to, 193
Spacers, for metered-dose inhalers, 33-34
Stimulants, herbal, 91, 93-95
Stress
  about first pelvic examination, 164-165
  decreased libido in, in women, 221-222
  discipline practices affected by, 136, 138
  reduction of, for perimenstrual symptoms, 84-85
Stress incontinence, 196
Substance abuse, depression in, 181
Suicidal ideation, in depression, 181-183
Sulindac, in peripheral neuropathy, 74
Support groups, for perimenstrual symptoms, 81, 85

T lymphocytes, CD4+, as HIV infection marker, 53-54
Tamoxifen, in mastalgia, 217
Testosterone derivatives, in women
  in decreased libido, 219-221
  in menopause, 233-234
Thromboembolism, in hormone replacement therapy, 229-230, 239-240
Thrombolytics, in coronary artery disease prevention, in women, 209
Tobacco use. *See* Smoking
Toileting program, for urinary incontinence, 202-203
Tooth loss, prevention of, hormone replacement therapy in, 228
Transcutaneous electrostimulation, in diabetic neuropathy, 76
Treatment, discontinuation of, in critically ill children, 6-14
  age considerations in, 8
  artificial ventilation and, 11-12
  benefits and burdens in, 12
  case study of, 9-13
  child's best interest and, 7
  futility in, 10-11
  pain management and, 8-9, 12
  persons involved in decisions, 7-8
Trust, in decision making, for children's treatment, 18
Turner's syndrome, growth retardation in, 29

Ultrasonography, prenatal, in military, 175
Uncertainty, in decision making, for children's treatment, 18
Urethra, anatomy of, 194
Urge incontinence, 196
Urinary incontinence, in women, 192-204
  costs of, 192-193
  demographics of, 192
  evaluation of, 197-201

Urinary incontinence, in women (*Continued*)
information resources for, 204
risk factors for, 193-194
transient, 197
treatment of, 201-204
types of, 196-197
vs. normal function, 194-195
Urinary tract, innervation of, 194-195
Urination, normal cycle of, 195
Urine, concentrated, urinary incontinence due to, 193
Uterus, prolapse of, incontinence in, 201

Vaginal bleeding, in hormone replacement therapy, 235-236
Vaginal dryness, hormone replacement therapy for, 229
Valerian, in sleep disorders, 96-97
Vasomotor symptoms, hormone replacement therapy for, 228
Vasospasm, of coronary arteries, in women, 206-207
Ventilation, artificial, discontinuation of, in children, 11-12
Very low birth weight infants, home care for, 65-72
Vitamin(s)
in coronary artery disease prevention, in women, 209
in diabetic neuropathy, 74-75
in mastalgia, 216
Vitamin(s) (*Continued*)
in perimenstrual symptom management, 84

Women
cardiac disease in, 205-212
decreased libido in, 219-224, 229
depression in. *See* Depression, in women
first pelvic examination in, 161-169
HIV infection in, risk reduction strategies for, 109-115
hormone replacement therapy in, 216, 225-237
low-income, smoking cessation in, 101-108
mastalgia in, 213-218
menopause in. *See* Menopause
in military, prenatal care of, barriers to, 171-177
Perimenstrual Symptoms Management Program for, 79-86
urinary incontinence in, 192-204

Zidovudine, in HIV infection
after diagnosis confirmation, 53
in labor and delivery, 50-51
in newborns, 51
in pregnancy, 50